MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

MEGAN FRAZIER,

Civil Action No.:

Plaintiff,

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

VS.

DOCUMENT ELECTRONICALLY FILED

AMAZON.COM SERVICES, INC.; and JOHN DOES 1-5 AND 6-10,

Defendants.

TO: THE CLERK OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441(a) and 1446, Defendant Amazon.com Services LLC ("Defendant" or "Amazon") (incorrectly identified in the Complaint as "Amazon.com Services, Inc."), by and through its attorneys, Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP, hereby removes the above-captioned action from the Superior Court of the State of New Jersey, Mercer County, Case No. MER-L-352-21, to the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey. In support of this Notice of Removal, Defendant states as follows:

PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND

- 1. Pursuant to Rule 10.1(a) of the Local Civil Rules, the addresses of the named parties are as follows: upon information and belief, Plaintiff Megan Frazier ("Plaintiff") is a citizen of New Jersey, and is represented by Costello & Mains, LLC, 18000 Horizon Way, Suite 800, Mount Laurel, NJ 08054. Amazon.com Services, LLC is a Delaware corporation with its corporate headquarters and principal place of business in the state of Washington, at 410 Terry Avenue North, Seattle, Washington 98109. Amazon, therefore, is a citizen of Delaware and Washington. Amazon is represented by Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP, 502 Carnegie Center, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.
- 2. On February 17, 2021, Plaintiff filed a civil action in the Superior Court of the State of New Jersey, Mercer County, captioned *Megan Frazier v. Amazon.com Services, Inc., et al.*, Civil Action No. MER-L-001724-19.
- 3. In her Complaint, Plaintiff alleges sexual harassment and constructive discharge, in violation of the New Jersey Law Against Discrimination, and a cause of action for equitable relief. *See* Complaint ("Compl."), Ex. A at ¶¶ 45-58.
- 4. Plaintiff could have originally filed this action against Defendant in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332.
 - 5. Plaintiff served her Complaint on Defendant on February 24, 2021.
- 6. Fewer than thirty (30) days have elapsed since Plaintiff served the Summons and Complaint on Defendant. Accordingly, Defendant has timely filed this Notice of Removal under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b). *Murphy Bros., Inc. v. Michetti Pipe Stringing, Inc.*, 526 U.S. 344, 354 (1999) (explaining that 30-day removal period begins to run on the date of service).
- 7. No proceedings have been held in the Superior Court of the State of New Jersey, Mercer County since Plaintiff filed her Complaint. The Complaint, Summons, and Affidavit of Service copies of which are attached hereto as Exhibits A, B, and C, respectively constitute the

entirety of the process, pleadings, and orders Defendant has received in this case to date. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1447(b).

GROUNDS FOR REMOVAL

- 8. Section 1441(a) of Title 28 of the United States Code provides in relevant part that "any civil action brought in a State court of which the district courts of the United States have original jurisdiction, may be removed by the defendant . . . to the district court of the United States for the district and division embracing the place where such action is pending." 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).
- 9. Federal district courts have original jurisdiction over all civil actions where the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, and is between citizens of different states. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1332.
- 10. Defendant may remove this case to this Court in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1441 because the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, and because this is an action between citizens of different states. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1332.

Amount in Controversy

- 11. In her Complaint, Plaintiff seeks monetary damages and equitable relief, averring that Defendant is responsible for the sexual harassment she alleges and the subsequent constructive discharge. *See* Compl., Ex. A. at ¶¶ 45-58.
- 12. Plaintiff seeks, inter alia, compensatory damages, including emotional distress and personal hardship, punitive damages, interest, cost of suit, attorneys' fees, enhanced attorneys' fees, equitable back pay, equitable front pay, equitable reinstatement, or promotion, and any other relief the Court deems equitable. *Id.*, at the unnumbered WHEREFORE clauses following Counts I-V.
- 13. While Plaintiff does not quantify the damages she seeks to recover, she cannot show to a legal certainty that her alleged damages amount to less than \$75,000. *See Frederico v. Home*

Depot, 507 F.3d 188, 197 (3d Cir. 2007) (holding where a plaintiff has not specifically averred in the complaint that the amount in controversy is less than the jurisdictional minimum, the case is to be remanded only if "it appears to a legal certainty that the plaintiff cannot recover the jurisdictional amount"); Raspa v. Home Depot, 533 F. Supp. 2d 514, 522 (D.N.J. 2007) (denying motion to remand where plaintiffs sought damages, interest, costs of suit and attorney fees because plaintiffs did not expressly limit damages to \$75,000 or less and attorney's fees alone can add up to hundreds of thousands of dollars).

14. Based on the allegations of the Complaint, the amount in controversy in this action, exclusive of interest and costs, exceeds the sum of seventy-five thousand dollars (\$75,000.00).

Citizenship

- 15. Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of New Jersey. See Compl., Ex. A, at ¶ 1.
- 16. Under 28 U.S.C. §1332(c)(1), a corporation is "a citizen of every State and foreign state by which it has been incorporated and of the State or foreign state where it has its principal place of business." 28 U.S.C. § 1332(c)(1).
- 17. Amazon.com Services, LLC, is a citizen of Delaware and Washington because it is incorporated in Delaware and has its principal place of business in Washington.
- 18. Accordingly, complete diversity of citizenship exists between Plaintiff and Amazon.

ALL OTHER REMOVAL PREREQUISITES HAVE BEEN SATISFIED

19. Venue is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1441(a) because the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey is the federal judicial district and division embracing the Superior Court of New Jersey, Mercer County, where Plaintiff originally filed this action, and where a substantial part of the alleged events giving rise to Plaintiff's claims are alleged to have occurred in this judicial district. *See generally* Compl., Ex. A.

20. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), written notice of the filing of this Notice of Removal will be given to Plaintiff, and a copy of the Notice of Removal will be filed with the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of New Jersey, Mercer County, where the suit has been pending.

21. WHEREFORE, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a) and in conformity with the requirements set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1446, Defendant hereby removes this action to the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey and respectfully requests that the Superior Court of the State of New Jersey, Mercer County proceed no further with respect to this case in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446.

Dated: March 23, 2021 Respectfully submitted,

MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP

s/Emily Cuneo DeSmedt

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Facsimile: (202) 739-3001 *Attorney for Defendant*

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on this 23rd day of March, 2021, a true and correct copy of the foregoing Notice of Removal with exhibits was served on the party listed below via Federal Express:

Drake P. Bearden, Jr. Attorney I.D. No. 039202009 18000 Horizon Way, Suite 800 Mount Laurel, NJ 08054 Attorney for Plaintiff

s/ Emily Cuneo DeSmedt
Emily Cuneo DeSmedt